

Case Study: Add Item History Feature to Application*

* Specific client sensitive information has been redacted and generalized



Impact



Impact:

This new enterprise application feature helps supervisors of mission-critical employees track tasking, past actions taken, and allows for auditing of items and staff involved with the system. This allows supervisors to quickly detect issues, create reports more efficiently in 1/5 of the time, and enables the organization workflow processes to become more streamlined.

Project overview



The product:

Part of a suite of enterprise applications, this application handles incoming cases which need to be researched, acted upon, and eventually closed. Each case item can be assigned and reassigned as necessary, with involved personnel acting upon each case item.



Project duration:

October 2024 – January 2025

The screenshot displays a web application interface for tracking case item history. At the top, there is a header with a logo, company name, and a section name. Below this, a breadcrumb trail shows the current view: 'ITEM-234567890 History'. A search bar and an 'ADD COMMENT' button are present. The main content area is titled '9 Events for this item' and contains a table with columns for 'Modified', 'Modified By', 'Event', and 'Explanation'. The table lists various actions such as saving results, uploading files, forwarding items, and creating drafts, each associated with a specific user or system. A 'Show all' link is at the bottom right. A notification at the bottom left states 'Selected file has been downloaded.' and a file name 'ITEM-ATTACHMENT1.jpg' is visible.

Modified	Modified By	Event	Explanation
11/26/2023 08:32 EDT	J.D. Jane Doe	Item Results [ID] were saved by Jane Doe.	
11/28/2023 09:14 EDT	J.D. Jane Doe	File(s) ITEM-ATTACHMENT1.jpg was uploaded to Item [ID] by Jane Doe.	
11/27/2023 11:25 EDT	J.D. Jane Doe	Note was saved by Jane Doe.	
11/27/2023 11:15 EDT	J.D. Jonathan Doe	Item [ID] was forwarded by Jonathan Doe to Jane Doe.	
11/24/2023 14:35 EDT	J.D. Jonathan Doe	Item [ID] was Accepted by Jonathan Doe.	
11/24/2023 07:35 EDT	J.S. Jane Smith	Item [ID] was sent by Jane Smith to NYC Office.	Details: Here are the details, here are the details, here are the details, this could take a few lines, here are the details, this could take a few lines, here are the det... SHOW MORE
11/23/2023 14:35 EDT	J.S. Jane Smith	Item [ID] draft was saved by Jane Smith.	
11/23/2023 06:58 EDT	J.S. Jane Smith	Item [ID] was created by Jane Smith.	
11/22/2023 06:20 EDT	K System	ITEM-234567890 has been generated.	

Project overview



The problem:

Supervisors needed to track the actions of their personnel for the case items that came into their department. They needed to monitor patterns on how specific employees were handling items. They also had to audit these actions and quickly create reports. The reports were created manually by the supervisors, which was taking too much time.



The goal:

To enable supervisors to efficiently track and audit the history of each case item and monitor how their staff is handling the items. Supervisors also needed to be able to quickly create reports of these logs to send to their supervisors.

Project overview



My role:

UI/UX Designer



Responsibilities:

Collaboration, problem-solving, user research, business requirements, wireframing, mockups, prototyping, user testing



My team:

UI/UX Designer, Developers, Business Analyst, Scrummaster, Project Manager

Understanding the user

- User research
- Analysis of User Pain Points
- Problem statements
- Ideation

User research: summary



The Business Analyst and I met with users initially to learn about their current needs and pain points. They wanted to determine where and why their office processes were getting stuck. If they could determine patterns, they could find and reduce these backups. They also needed to regularly send reports of all the items addressed through their office to their bosses. They were taking a lot of time doing this manually.

Based upon these needs, I took notes, made user flow diagrams, and made sketches of new user interfaces which would incorporate this new history audit log. This feature would need to be seamlessly incorporated into the existing application, and the new screens would need to be intuitive. Mockups were designed and shared with users at 3 different times and A/B testing was performed with users and stakeholders. Designs were iterated upon, following this data and user feedback.

Ideation

Sketched various layout variations for screen incorporating this new feature, keeping in mind usability and a clean, easy to read interface.



Wireframing

I presented the ideas to stakeholders and A/B tested the variations with users to gather feedback.



Usability research: findings

1

Users were split in their preferences during A/B testing

2

Users liked both designs, but each person preferred one over the other for various reasons.

I listened to their reasons, and came up with a design that incorporated the best of both designs. For example, all users preferred when the date/time was the most prominent data.

3

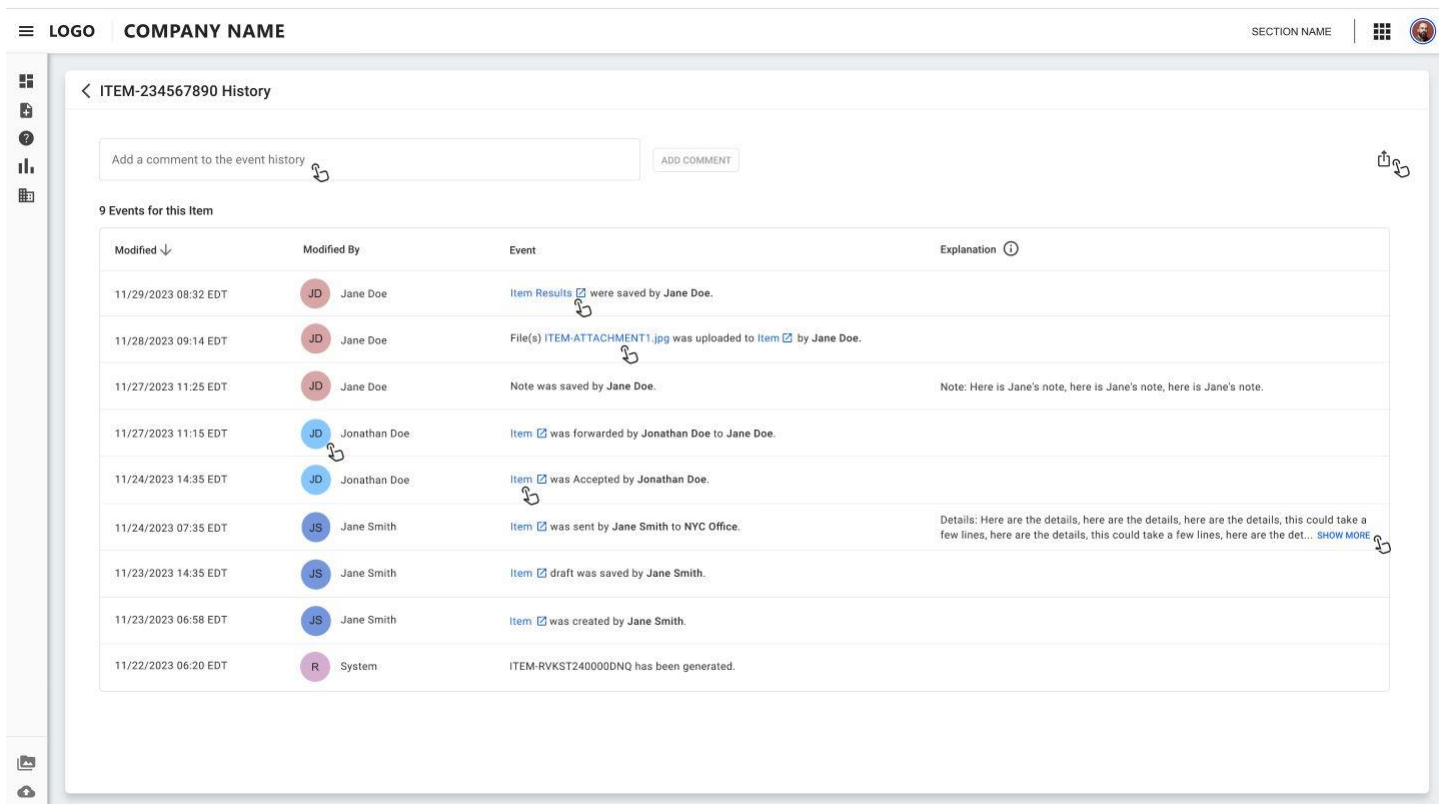
After performing another round of testing with the new iteration, all users were enthusiastic about the new design.

Refining the design

- Mockups
- High-fidelity prototype
- Accessibility

Mockups

High fidelity mockups with all of the possible interactions were created to present to stakeholders and test with users.



Mockups

≡

LOGO

COMPANY NAME

SECTION NAME

⌵

🔍

ITEM 98765432

Office Name

🔍

🔗

ITEM INFORMATION

RESULTS

Referrals (1)

Item Details

Description

People & Businesses

Notes

Attachments

BACK TO DASHBOARD

SEND

≡

LOGO

COMPANY NAME

SECTION NAME

⌵

🔍

Items

🔍 Type here to search for items

ITEMS RECEIVED

ITEMS CREATED

🔍

⚙️

🔗

📄

8 Items Displayed

1 Draft

7 Complete

2 Pending

Item Info	Category	Creator	Recipient	Created Date	Status
ITEM-123456789 Title: Lorem ipsum	Category Name	Jonathan Doe	Jane Doe John Doe +2 More	12/06/2022 15:17	✓ Complete
ITEM-234567890 Title: Lorem ipsum dolor	Category Name	Jane Doe	John Doe	12/06/2022 15:14	✓ Complete
ITEM-345678901 Title: Lorem ipsum dolor	Category Name	Jane Doe	John Doe	12/02/2022 11:35	🕒 Pending
ITEM-456789012 Title: Lorem ipsum dolor	Category Name	John Doe	Jane Doe	11/30/2022 11:42	✓ Complete
ITEM-567890123 Title: This is the title name	Category Name	Jonathan Doe	Jane Doe	12/06/2022 15:14	✓ Complete
ITEM-678901234 Title: This is another title name	Category Name	Jane Doe	John Doe	12/06/2022 15:14	✓ Complete
ITEM-789012345 Title: Title name here	Category Name	Jane Doe	John Doe	12/06/2022 15:14	✓ Complete
ITEM-890123456 Title: Lorem ipsum	Category Name	Jonathan Doe	Jane Doe	12/06/2022 15:14	✓ Complete

View Item History

Export PDF

Mockups

≡ LOGO COMPANY NAME

SECTION NAME

< ITEM-234567890 History

Add a comment to the event history

ADD COMMENT

9 Events for this Item

Modified ↓	Modified By	Event	Explanation ⓘ
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11/26/2023 09:14 EDT	JD Jane Doe	File(s) ITEM-ATTACHMENT1.jpg was uploaded to Item by Jane Doe.	
11/27/2023 11:25 EDT	JD Jane Doe	Note was saved by Jane Doe.	Note: Here is Jane's note, here is Jane's note, here is Jane's note.
11/27/2023 11:15 EDT	JD Jonathan Doe	Item was forwarded by Jonathan Doe to Jane Doe.	
11/24/2023 14:35 EDT	JD Jonathan Doe	Item was Accepted by Jonathan Doe.	
11/24/2023 07:35 EDT	JS Jane Smith	Item was sent by Jane Smith to NYC Office.	Details: Here are the details, here are the details, here are the details, this could take a few lines, here are the details, this could take a few lines, here are the det... SHOW MORE
11/23/2023 14:35 EDT	JS Jane Smith	Item draft was saved by Jane Smith.	
11/23/2023 06:58 EDT	JS Jane Smith	Item was created by Jane Smith.	
11/23/2023 06:20 EDT	K System	ITEM-234567890 has been generated.	

Item History has been exported to PDF.

ItemHistoryITEM-23..._pdf ^

Show all

≡ LOGO COMPANY NAME

SECTION NAME

< ITEM-234567890 History

Here is my new comment I'm adding!

ADD COMMENT

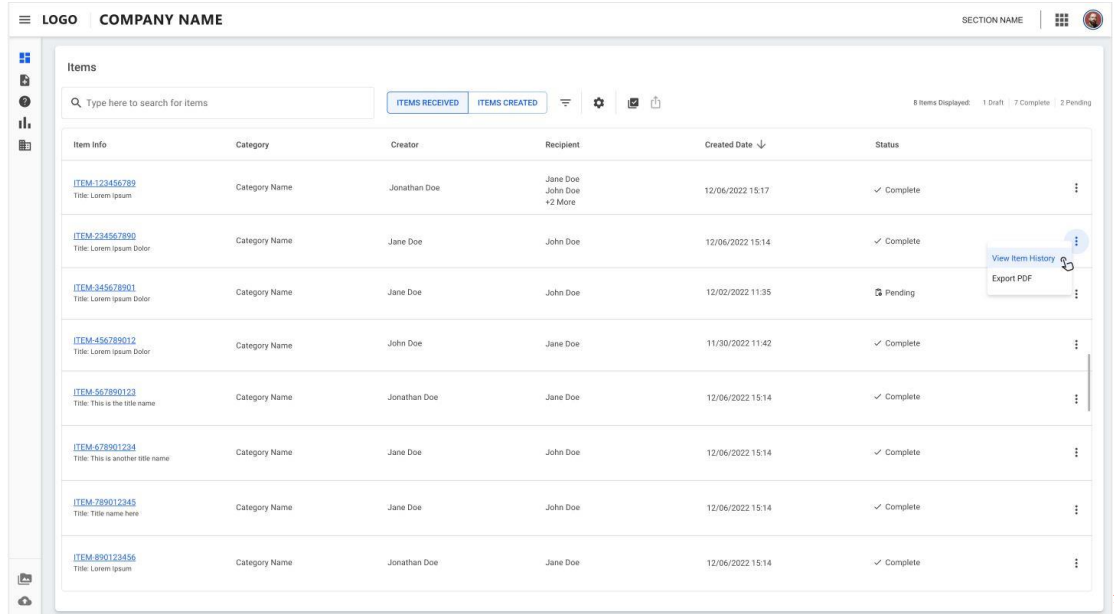
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Prototype

I created an interactive clickable prototype so the team and users could understand how one would move through the screens for the various scenarios.

[View interactive prototype](#)



Accessibility considerations

1

Uses design system, which follows 508A accessibility guidelines for all components and is consistent with the rest of the platform. Design is adaptable with screen readers and colors have been tested for adequate contrast

2

Includes clean layout, plain language, and clear headings to aid user in understanding of the new feature

3

Uses column labels and optional help to make the new screen understandable

Results and What I learned



Results: Supervisors were now better able to track and monitor the activities within their busy office and make sure action items were not getting “stuck” in the process. Supervisors were now able to easily create regular reports in **1/5 of the time** it previously took.

I learned that repeatedly testing with users will guide the designs, both in understanding user preferences and the reasons for those preferences. Studying their feedback can spark new ideas which can further optimize the designs. Successfully incorporating a new feature into an application involves understanding user needs and continuously improving the product by continuing to listen to users and adapt. New features can be seamlessly incorporated into an application that users already are familiar with, minimizing their learning curve.

Let's connect!



Please contact me if you would like to review additional design work.

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